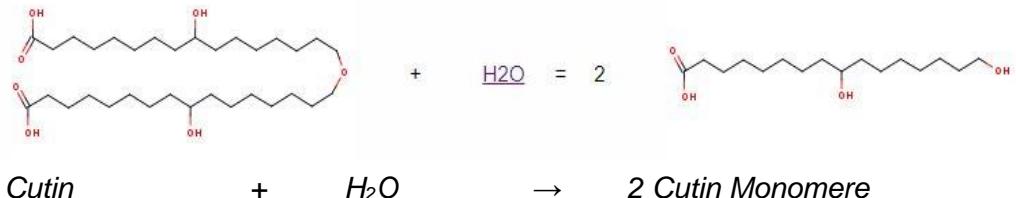


Cutinase Fs

EC 3.1.1.74

Beschreibung: Enzympräparat zur Hydrolyse von Cutin und anderen Estern. Cutin (Polyester aus Hydroxy- und Hydroxy-Epoxyfettsäure) wird in die entsprechenden Monomere gespalten.

Katalysierte Reaktion:



Herkunft: *Fusarium solani*, exprimiert in *Arxula adeninivorans*

Aktivität: > 30 000 U/ g (pH 7,0; 37°C; Glycerintributyrat als Substrat)

Spezifische Aktivität: > 3 000 U/ mg Protein

Anwendung: Spaltung von Cutin; organische Synthese (s. Tab. 1)

Reaktionsparameter: pH-Wert Optimum: 6 - 9 aktiv im Bereich pH 5 - 10
Temperatur Optimum: 25 - 50°C aktiv im Bereich 20 - 60°C

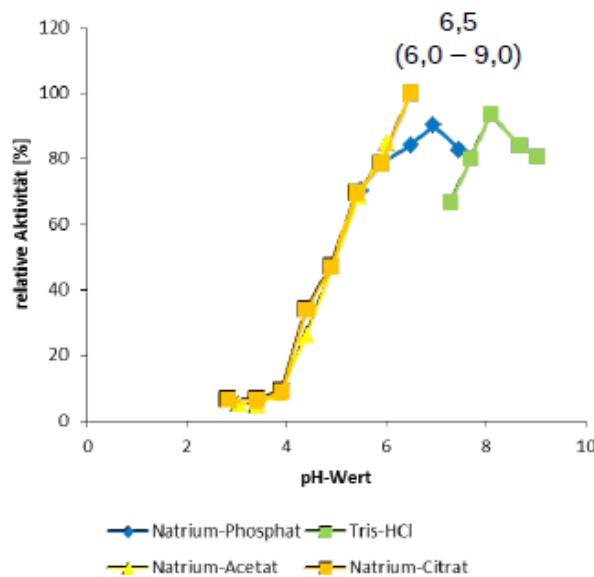


Abb. 1: pH-Abhängigkeit der Cutinase F_s

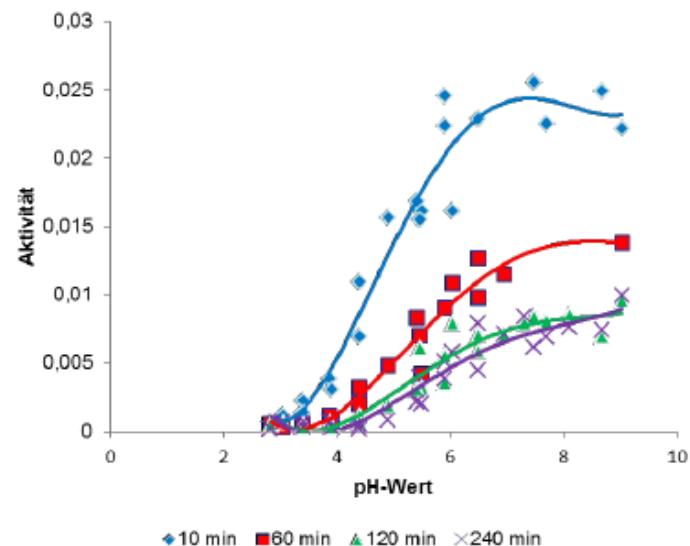


Abb. 2: pH-Stabilität der Cutinase F_s

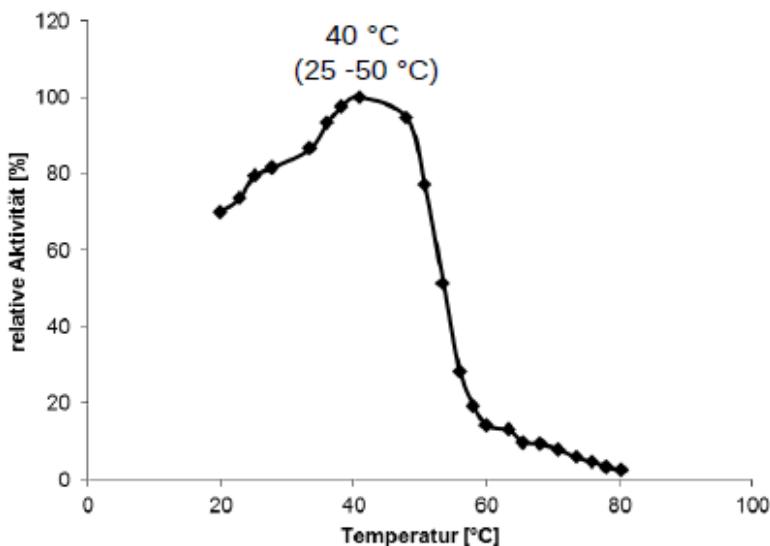


Abb. 3: Temperatur-Abhängigkeit der Cutinase F_s

Artikel-Nr.: 2460

Lieferform: Teilgereinigtes Lyophilisat

Lagerung: - 20°C

Tab. 1: Einsatz von Cutinasen in der Biokatalyse

(nach Carvalho et al., 1998b)

| Reaktion | Substrat | Enzympräparation/Reaktionsansatz | Referenz. |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Hydrolyse | Triolein | Reverse Micellen AOT/Isoktan | Melo et al., 1995b |
| | | Triolein/Wasser | Flipsen et al., 1996 |
| | Tricaprylin | Immobilisierung an Zeolithen | Gonçalves et al., 1996a |
| | | Calciummalginat | Gonçalves et al., 1995 |
| | | Kovalente Bindung an porösem Silicat | Gonçalves et al., 1996b |
| | p-nitrophenyl valerat | Micellen mit SDS/Triton X100 | Pocalyko and Tallman, 1998 |
| | p-nitrophenyl palmitat | Immobilisierung an Dextran und Silica-Derivate | Gonçalves et al., 1998a |
| Estersynthese | Methyl-, ethyl-, propylpropionat | Gas/Festphasensystem | Lamare et al., 1997 |
| | Ölsäure+Hexanol | Reverse Micellen AOT/Isoktan | Sebastião et al., 1993, Sebastião et al., 1992 |
| | Caprylsäure + Butanol | Organische Lösungsmittel | Sarazin et al., 1992, Sarazin et al., 1995 |
| | Caprylsäure + Butanol | Organische Lösungsmittel | Sarazin et al., 1992, Sarazin et al., 1995 |
| | Buttersäure + 2-Butanol | Phosphatidylcholin/Isoktan, Reverse Micellen | Pinto-Sousa et al., 1994 |
| | Ölsäure + Glycerin | Organische Lösungsmittel | Melo et al., 1995a |
| | Hexansäure + Hexanol | CTAB, Reverse Micellen | Cunnah et al., 1996 |
| | | Immobilisierung an Accurel EP 100 | Sereti et al., 1997 |
| | Buttersäure + Hexanol | Immobilisierung an Accurel EP 100 | Sjursnes et al., 1998 |
| Umesterung | Laurinsäure + Pentanol | Reverse Micellen AOT/Isoktan | Papadimitriou et al., 1996 |
| | Methylpropionat+Propanol | Gas/Festphasensystem | Lamare and Legoy, 1995, Lamare et al., 1997 |
| | | Reverse Micellen AOT/Isoktan | Carvalho et al. 1997a, Carvalho et al., 1998a |
| | | Reverse Micellen CTAB/Isoktan | Cunnah et al., 1996 |
| | | Immobilisierung an Zeolithen | Serralha et al., 1998 |

Literatur

- Carvalho, C.M.L., Serralheiro, M.L.M., Cabral, J.M.S. and Aires-Barros, M. R. (1997a). Application of factorial design to the study of transesterification reactions using cutinase in AOT-reversed micelles. Enzyme and Microbiological Technology 21: 117-123.
- Carvalho, C.M.L., Cabral, J.M.S. and Aires-Barros, M. (1998a) Kinetics and modelling of transesterification reactions catalysed by cutinase in AOT reversed micelles. Journal of Molecular Catalysis B- Enzymatic 5: 361-365.
- Carvalho, C. M. L., Aires-Barros, M. R. and Cabral , J. M. S. (1998b). Cutinase structure, function and biocatalytic applications EJB Electronic Journal of Biotechnology, 1: 160-173.
- Cunnah, P.J., Aires-Barros, M.R. and Cabral, J.M.S. (1996). Esterification and transesterification catalysed by cutinase in reverse micelles of CTAB for the synthesis of short chain esters. Biocatalysis and Biotransformation 14:125-146.
- Flipsen, J.A.C., van der Hijden, H.T.W.M., Egmond, M.R. and Verheij, H.M. (1996) Action of cutinase at the trioleinwater interface. Characterisation of interfacial effects during lipid hydrolysis using the oil-drop tensiometer as a tool to lipase kinetics. Chemistry and Physics of Lipids 84:105-115.
- Gonçalves, A.P.V., Cabral, J.M.S. and Aires-Barros, M.R. (1995) Immobilization of a recombinant cutinase by entrapment and by covalent binding. Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology 60:217-228.
- Gonçalves, A.P.V., Lopes, J.M., Lemos, F., Ramôa Ribeiro, F., Prazeres, D.M.F., Cabral, J.M.S. and Aires-Barros, M.R.(1996a) Zeolites as supports for enzymatic hydrolysis reactions. Comparative study of several zeolites. Journal of Molecular Catalysis B- Enzymatic 1:53-60.
- Gonçalves, A.M., Schacht, E., Cabral, J.M.S. and Gil, M.H. (1996b) Stability studies of a recombinant cutinase immobilised on an inorganic support. In: Proceedings of III Congreso Ibérico de Biotecnología, F.F. Polanco, P.G. Encina, G.G. Benito and M.M. P. Miranda, Universidad de Valladolid, pp. 551-552.
- Gonçalves, A.M., Schacht, E., Matthijs, G., Aires-Barros, M.R., Cabral, J.M.S., Gil, M.H. (1998a) Stability studies of a recombinant cutinase immobilized to dextran and derivatized silica supports. Enzyme and Microbial Technology. In press.
- Lamare, S. and Legoy, M.D. (1995) Working at controlled water activity in a continuous process: the gas/solid system as a solution. Biotechnology and Bioengineering 45:387-397.
- Lamare, S., Lortie, R. and Legoy, M.D. (1997) Kinetic studies of *Fusarium solani pisi* cutinase used in a gas/solid system: transesterification and hydrolysis reactions. Biotechnology and Bioengineering 56:1-7.
- Melo, E.P., Ivanova, M.G., Aires-Barros, M.R., Cabral. J.M.S. and Verger, R. (1995a) Glyceride synthesis catalyzed by cutinase using the monomolecular film technique. Biochemistry 34:1615-1621.
- Melo, E.P., Aires-Barros, M.R., Cabral, and J.M.S. (1995b) Triglyceride hydrolysis and stability of a recombinant cutinase from *Fusarium solani* in AOT-iso-octane reversed micelles. Appl. Biochem. Biotechnol. 50:45-56.
- Papadimitriou, V., Xenakis, A., Cazianis, C.T., Stamatis, H., Egmond, M. and Kolisis, F.N. (1996) EPR studies of cutinase in microemulsions Annals NewYork Academy of Sciences 799:275-280.
- Pinto-Sousa, A.M., Cabral, J.M.S. and Aires-Barros, M.R. (1994) Ester synthesis by a recombinant cutinase in reversed micelles of a natural phospholipid. Biocatalysis 9: 169-179.

Pocalyko, D.J. and Tallman, M. (1998) Effects of amphipaths on the activity and stability of *Fusarium solani pisi* cutinase. Enzyme and Microbial Technology 22: 647- 651.

Sarazin, C., Goethals, G., Séguin, J.P., Legoy, M.D. and Barbotin, J.N. (1992) Usefulness of NMR methods for assaying cutinase catalysed synthesis of ester in organic media. In: Biocatalysis in Non-Conventional Media, J. Tramper, M.H. Vermue, H.H. Beeftink and U. von Stockar. Elsevier Science Publishers B.V., 1992, pp. 23-29.

Sarazin, C., Ergan, F., Séguin, J.P., Goethals, G., Legoy M.D. and Barbotin J.N. (1995) NMR on-line monitoring of esterification catalyzed by cutinase. Biotechnology and Bioengineering 51:636-644.

Sebastião, M. J., Cabral, J.M.S., and Aires-Barros, M.R. (1992) Synthesis of fatty acid esters by a recombinant cutinase in reversed micelles. In: Biocatalysis in Non- Conventional Media, J. Tramper, M.H. Vermue, H.H. Beeftink and U. von Stockar. Elsevier Science Publishers B.V., 1992, pp. 719-724.

Sebastião, M. J., Cabral, J.M.S., and Aires-Barros, M.R. (1993) Synthesis of fatty acid esters by a recombinant cutinase in reversed micelles. Biotechnology and Bioengineering 42:326-332.

Serralha, F.N., Lopes, J.M., Lemos, F., Prazeres, D.M.F., Aires-Barros, M.R. Cabral, J.M.S., and Ribeiro, F. R. (1998) Zeolites as supports for an enzymatic alcoholysis reaction . Journal of Molecular Catalysis B- Enzymatic 4:303-311.

Sereti, V., Stamatis, H. and Kolisis, F.N. (1997) Improved stability and reactivity of *Fusarium solani* cutinase in supercritical CO₂. Biotechnology Techniques 11:661-665.

Sjursnes, B., Valente, C. and Halling, P. (1998) Interactions between water and medium effects on enzymes in organic media: kinetics of cutinase catalysed esterification with mutual solvation of reactants. Biotechnology and Bioengineering In press.